





available

2025 Country profile 2025 IUU **Score** 14 of 152 countries **Africa ranking** 4 of 38 countries ▼ 1 Mediterranean & Black Sea ranking 2.64 2.67 2.89 2.63 1 of 26 countries **1** Port General **IUU** score trends Coastal score trends — 0 Flag score trends ▲ 0.09 2023 - 2025 change ▲ **0.02** Port score trends — 0 General score trends — 0 2025 Note: Higher scores closer to 5, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2025 compared to 2023 2.64 **Coastal score**

Coastal score by vulnerability

3.50

Coastal score by prevalence 2.60 – 0				
* indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.				
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	not available	not available		not available
Dependency on fish for protein	3.0	3.0	– 0	3.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	5.0*	5.0	– 0	5.0
Size of EEZ	3.0	3.0	– 0	3.0
Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Coastal score by vullerability 5.50				

Has MSC-certified fisheries	5.0 5.0 - 0	5.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	1.0 1.0 - 0	1.0

Coastal score by response

1.00

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0 1.0 - 0	1.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	not available not available	not available

available

available







Flag score

2.67

▲ 0.09

Flag score by vulnerability

3.50 - 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	change	2021
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	2.0	2.0	- 0	2.0

Flag score by prevalence

1.67 - 0

Vessels on IUU lists	2.0 2.0 - 0	3.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	1.0 1.0 - 0	1.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	2.0 2.0 - 0	1.0

Flag score by response

3.11

▲ 0.22

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	1.0 1.0 - 0	1.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership	3.0 4.0 ▼ 1	4.0
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	5.0 5.0 - 0	5.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	4.0 3.0	4.0
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0 1.0 - 0	1.0

Indicator "Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR" used in 2019 was changed to "Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership" from 2021.

Port score

2.89

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Port score by vulnerability

4.50] - 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Number of fishing ports	4.0*	4.0	- 0	3.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	5.0 *	5.0	- 0	5.0

Port score by prevalence

1.00 - 0

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	-0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0

^{*} indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.



relevant RFMOs





Port score by response $3.50 - 0$			2023-2025	
Related Indicators	2025	2023	change	2021
Party to the PSMA	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	5.0*	5.0	– 0	5.0
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
* indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.				
General score 2.63 – 0				
General score by vulnerability $3.11 - 0$			2019-2021	
Related Indicators	2025	2023	change	2021
Trade balance for fisheries products	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0
Share of global imports	1.0	1.0	– 0	2.0
Perception of levels of corruption	4.0	4.0	– 0	4.0
Gross national income per capita	4.0	4.0	– 0	4.0
Volume of catches	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
General score by prevalence 1.00 - 0				
Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
General score by response $3.50 - 0$				
Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	not available	not available		not available
Demand for MSC products	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0
Have a NPOA-IUU	not available	not available		not available
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0