

Note: Higher scores, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2023 compared to 2021.

<b>Coastal score</b>	3.00	
Coastal score by vulne	erability 4.00 <b>v</b> 0.17	
Related Indicators		2023 2021
Size of EEZ		<b>3.0</b> 3.0
Agreement over all maritime bo	oundaries	<b>5.0</b> <sup>*</sup> 5.0
Dependency on fish for protein	1	<b>3.0</b> 4.0
Authorise foreign vessels to op	perate in EEZ	<b>5.0</b> 5.0
* indicates that scores from the 2021 version o	of the Index have been used due to 2023 data not being availa	ble
Coastal score by preva	alence 3.80 <b>▲ 1.20</b>	

Has MSC-certified fisheries	<b>5.0</b> 5.0	- 0	5.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	<b>3.0</b> 1.0	▲ 2.0	3.0
Coastal score by response 1.00 <b>v</b> 0.80			
Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	<b>1.0</b> 3.0	▼ 2.0	1.0

2021-2023 change

**— 0** 

- 0

- 0

**- 0** 

1.0

1.0

▼ 1.0

2019

3.0

1.0

4.0

5.0

1.0

## Operate a national VMS/FMC centre

\* indicates that scores from the 2021 version of the Index have been used due to 2023 data not being available

<b>IUU</b> Fishing Risk Index			
Flag score 1.60 <b>v</b> 0.15			
Flag score by vulnerability $1.00 - 0$			
Related Indicators	2023 2021	2021-2023 change 2019	
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	-0 1.0	
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	not applicable not applicable	not applicable	
Flag score by prevalence $1.00 - 0$			
Vessels on IUU lists	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- <b>0</b> 1.0	
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- 0 1.0	
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- 0 1.0	
Flag score by response 2.50 V 0.38			
Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	not applicable not	not applicable	
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership	<b>5.0</b> 5.0	- 0 not available	
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	<b>5.0</b> 5.0	- 0 5.0	
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	<b>1.0</b> 2.0	<b>▼ 1.0</b> 3.0	
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- <b>0</b> 1.0	
Indicator "Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR" used in 2019 has chang or unknown ownership" since 2021.	red to "Registered vessels v	vith foreign	
<b>Port score 1.67</b> – <b>0</b>			
Port score by vulnerability $4.00 - 0$			
Related Indicators	2023 2021	2021-2023 change 2019	
Number of fishing ports	<b>3.0</b> 3.0	- 0 3.0	
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	<b>5.0</b> <sup>*</sup> 5.0	- 0 5.0	
<b>Port score by prevalence</b> $1.00 - 0$			
Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- 0 3.0	
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	<b>1.0</b> 1.0	- <b>0</b> 1.0	

\* indicates that scores from the 2021 version of the Index have been used due to 2023 data not being available







Related Indicators       2023       2021       change       2019         Party to the PSMA       1.0       1.0       -0       1.0         Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels       1.0       1.0       -0       5.0         Compliance with RFMO port state obligations       1.0       1.0       -0       1.0         General score       2.33< $\checkmark$ 0.04       Ceneral score by vulnerability       2.89       -0         Related Indicators       2023       2021       2019-2021       2019-2021       2019-2021         Trade balance for fisheries products       5.0       5.0       -0       5.0         Share of global imports       1.0       1.0       -0       1.0         Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0       -0       4.0         Gross national income per capita       3.0       3.0       -0       3.0         Volume of catches       1.0       1.0       -0       1.0         General score by prevalence       1.43< $\blacktriangle$ 0.43       0.43       0.0       1.0       -0       1.0         General score by response       2.45< $\checkmark$ 0.37       0.37       0.0       4.1.0       1.0         Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet<	Port score by response $1.00 - 0$				
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 5.0         Compliance with RFMO port state obligations       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         General score       2.33<	Related Indicators	2023	2021	2019-2021 change	2019
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations       10       10 $-0$ 10         General score       2.33< $\lor$ 0.04       2019-2021       2019-2021       2019-2021         Related indicators       2022       2021       2019-2021       2019-2021         Trade balance for fisheries products       50       5.0 $-0$ 5.0         Share of global imports       10       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0 $-0$ 4.0         Gross national income per capita       3.0       3.0 $-0$ 1.0         Volume of catches       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0       1.0       1.0         Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports       2.0       1.0 $\wedge$ 1.0       1.0       1.0       1.0       1.0         Demand for MSC products       5.0       5.0       5.0 $-0$ <td>Party to the PSMA</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>- 0</td> <td>1.0</td>	Party to the PSMA	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
General score       2.33 $\checkmark$ 0.04         General score by vulnerability       2.89 $-0$ Related indicators       2019-2021       2019-2021         Trade balance for fisheries products       5.0       5.0 $-0$ 5.0         Share of global imports       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0 $-0$ 4.0         General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43 $-0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43 $-0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43 $-0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by response       2.45 $\vee$ 0.37 $-0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Mendatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$ $0.0$	Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	1.0	1.0	— <b>0</b>	5.0
Ceneral score by vulnerability $2.89 - 0$ Related Indicators       2023 $2021$ $2019-2022$ $2019$ Trade balance for fisheries products $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ Share of global imports $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Perception of levels of corruption $4.0$ $4.0$ $-0$ $4.0$ Gross national income per capita $3.0$ $3.0$ $-0$ $3.0$ Volume of catches $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by prevalence $1.43$ $0.43$ $0.43$ Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports $2.0$ $1.0$ $4.1.0$ $1.0$ General score by response $2.45$ $0.37$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Mendatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $unothin       unothin       1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0         Demand for MSC products       5.$	Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Related Indicators       2023       2021 $2019-2021$ 2019         Trade balance for fisheries products       5.0       5.0       -       0       5.0         Share of global imports       10       1.0       -       0       1.0         Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0       -       0       4.0         Gross national income per capita       3.0       3.0       -       0       3.0         Volume of catches       1.0       1.0       -       0       1.0         General score by prevalence       1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43       1.0       1.0       -       0       1.0         Identified' by NOAA for IUU Regulation       1.0       1.0       -       0       1.0       1	General score 2.33 ▼ 0.04				
Related Indicators       2023       2021       change       2019         Trade balance for fisheries products $5.0$	General score by vulnerability $2.89 - 0$			2010 2021	
Share of global imports       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0 $-0$ 4.0         Gross national income per capita       3.0       3.0 $-0$ 3.0         Volume of catches       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         General score by prevalence       1.43 $0.43$ 0.43         Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing       1.0       1.0 $-0$ 1.0         Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports       2.0       1.0 $4.0$ 1.0         General score by response       2.45< $\checkmark$ 0.37 $0.37$ $0.37$ $0.37$ Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $0.05$ $0.05$ $-0$ $5.0$ Demand for MSC products       5.0 $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention       1.0 $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$	Related Indicators	2023	2021		2019
Perception of levels of corruption       4.0       4.0 $-0$ 4.0         Gross national income per capita       3.0 $3.0$ $-0$ $3.0$ Volume of catches       1.0 $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by prevalence       143 $0.43$ $-0$ $1.0$ Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports $2.0$ $1.0$ $4.0$ $1.0$ General score by response $2.45$ $0.37$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Demand for MSC products $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Ratification/accession of UNFSA $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$	Trade balance for fisheries products	5.0	5.0	— <b>0</b>	5.0
Gross national income per capita $3.0$ $3.0$ $-0$ $3.0$ Gross national income per capita $3.0$ $3.0$ $-0$ $3.0$ Volume of catches $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ General score by prevalence $1.43$ $0.43$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation $1.0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports $2.0$ $1.0$ $4$ $1.0$ $1.0$ General score by response $2.45$ $\sqrt{0.37}$ $\sqrt{0.50}$ $-0$ $5.0$ Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $\sqrt{0.50}$ $-0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Ratification/accession of UNFSA $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$	Share of global imports	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Volume of catches1.01.0 $-$ 01.0General score by prevalence1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports2.01.0 $\wedge$ 1.01.0General score by response2.45 $\vee$ 0.371.01.0Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $e_{outcable}$ 1.0Demand for MSC products5.05.0 $-$ 05.0Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Ratification/accession of UNFSA5.05.0 $-$ 05.0	Perception of levels of corruption	4.0	4.0	- 0	4.0
Canded StatuteGeneral score by prevalence1.43 $\wedge$ 0.43Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports2.01.0 $\wedge$ 1.01.0General score by response2.45 $\vee$ 0.371.01.0Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $mot_{explicitly}^{ont}$ 1.0Demand for MSC products5.05.0 $-$ 05.0Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Ratification/accession of UNFSA5.05.0 $-$ 05.0	Gross national income per capita	3.0	3.0	- 0	3.0
Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation1.0 $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports $2.0$ $1.0$ $\blacktriangle$ $1.0$ $1.0$ General score by response $2.45$ $\checkmark$ $0.37$ $1.0$ $\bigstar$ $1.0$ Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $mot_{\text{opplicable}}$ $1.0$ $1.0$ Demand for MSC products $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$ Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention $1.0$ $1.0$ $-0$ $1.0$ Ratification/accession of UNFSA $5.0$ $5.0$ $-0$ $5.0$	Volume of catches	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing1.01.0 $-$ 01.0Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports2.01.0 $\wedge$ 1.01.0General score by response2.45 $\vee$ 0.37 $\circ$ 0.37Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $\circ$ not $\ast$ $\circ$ not $\circ$ no	General score by prevalence 1.43				
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports2.01.0 $\blacktriangle$ 1.01.0General score by response2.45 $\lor$ 0.37Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $pot \overset{*}{poplicable}$ 1.0Demand for MSC products5.05.0-05.0Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention1.01.0-01.0Ratification/accession of UNFSA5.05.0-05.0	Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
General score by response2.45 $\checkmark$ 0.37Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet $not \\ applicable \\ $	Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet       not applicable       not applicable       1.0         Demand for MSC products       5.0       5.0       - 0       5.0         Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention       1.0       1.0       - 0       1.0         Ratification/accession of UNFSA       5.0       5.0       - 0       5.0	Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	2.0	1.0	▲ 1.0	1.0
Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet       Image: Commercial seagoi	General score by response 2.45 <b>v</b> 0.37				
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention       1.0       1.0       - 0       1.0         Ratification/accession of UNFSA       5.0       5.0       - 0       5.0	Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	not			1.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA   5.0   5.0   -0   5.0	Demand for MSC products	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
	Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing <b>3.0</b> 5.0 <b>2.0</b> 4.0	Ratification/accession of UNFSA	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
	Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	3.0	5.0	▼ 2.0	4.0
Have a NPOA-IUU <b>1.0</b> * <b>1.0</b> - <b>0 1.0</b>	Have a NPOA-IUU	1.0 *	1.0	- 0	1.0
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs       1.0       1.0       1.0		1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0

\* indicates that scores from the 2021 version of the Index have been used due to 2023 data not being available